



Properties of Multiplication

- Q1)- Multiplication is _____
- Q2)- If you multiply any number by zero, what will be the result? Provide an example.
- Q3)- What is the associative property of multiplication? Show with numbers 2, 3, and 4.
- Q4)- Explain the commutative property of multiplication with an example.
- Q5)- What is the distributive property of multiplication over addition? Show with numbers 5, 3, and 2.

Multiples

- Q6)- List the first five multiples of 6.
- Q7)- What is the least common multiple (LCM) of 8 and 12?
- Q8)- Are 20 and 25 multiples of 5? Explain.
- Q9)- Which number is a multiple of both 3 and 4: 12, 15, or 18?
- Q10)- Find the first three multiples of 7 greater than 20.

Multiplying by 10, 100, and 1000

- Q11)- What is 7 multiplied by 10?
- Q12)- Calculate 45 times 100.
- Q13)- Multiply 123 by 1000.
- Q14)- What is 250 multiplied by 1000?
- Q15)- Find the product of 9 and 10.



Properties of Multiplication

- A1)- Multiplication is repeated addition.
- A2)- Any number multiplied by zero is 0. Example: $5 \times 0 = 0$
- A3)- Associative property: $(2 \times 3) \times 4 = 2 \times (3 \times 4) = 24$
- A4)- Commutative property: $3 \times 4 = 4 \times 3 = 12$
- A5)- Distributive property: $5 \times (3 + 2) = (5 \times 3) + (5 \times 2) = 15 + 10 = 25$

Multiples

- A6)- 6, 12, 18, 24, 30
- A7)- The LCM of 8 and 12 is 24.
- A8)- Yes, both 20 and 25 are multiples of 5. $20 = 5 \times 4$, $25 = 5 \times 5$
- A9)- 12 is a multiple of both 3 and 4
- A10)- 21, 28, 35

Multiplying by 10, 100, and 1000

- A11)- $7 \times 10 = 70$
- A12)- $45 \times 100 = 4500$
- A13)- $123 \times 1000 = 123,000$
- A14)- $250 \times 1000 = 250,000$
- A15)- $9 \times 10 = 90$